

PERIODIC TABLE OF THE ELEMENTS

Table of Selected Radioactive Isotopes

Selected Radioactive Isotopes
Naturally occurring radioactive isotopes are designated by a mass number in blue (although some are also manufactured). Letter m indicates an isomer of another isotope of the same mass number. Half-lives follow in parentheses, where s, min, h, d, and y stand respectively for seconds, minutes, hours, days, and years. The table includes many of the longer-lived radioactive isotopes; many others have been prepared. Isotopes known to be radioactive but with half-lives exceeding 10^{12} y have not been included. Symbols describing the principal mode (or modes) of decay are as follows (these processes are generally accompanied by gamma radiation):
α alpha particle emission
β⁻ beta particle (electron) emission
β⁺ positron emission
EC orbital electron capture
IT isomeric transition from upper to lower isomeric state
SF spontaneous fission

GROUP 1/IA

1	1.00794	1-1
20.28		
13.81		
0.0899 ↑		
1s ¹		
Hydrogen		

2/IIA

3	(6.941)	2
6.94		
0.534		
[He]2s ²		
Lithium		

4	9.012182	2
9.01		
1.85		
[He]2s ²		
Beryllium		

11/IIIB

11	22.989770	1
22.99		
0.971		
[Ne]3s ¹		
Sodium		

12	24.3050	2
24.31		
1.74		
[Ne]3s ²		
Magnesium		

3/IIIA

19	39.0983	3
39.10		
0.862		
[Ar]4s ¹		
Potassium		

20	40.078	2
40.08		
1.55		
[Ar]4s ²		
Calcium		

4/IVA

21	44.95591	3
44.96		
2.99		
[Ar]3d ¹ 4s ²		
Scandium		

22	47.867	4
47.87		
4.94		
[Ar]3d ² 4s ²		
Titanium		

23	50.9415	5
50.94		
6.11		
[Ar]3d ³ 4s ²		
Vanadium		

24	51.996	6
51.99		
7.19		
[Ar]3d ⁴ 4s ¹		
Chromium		

25	54.9380	7
54.94		
7.44		
[Ar]3d ⁵ 4s ¹		
Manganese		

26	55.845	8
55.85		
7.874		
[Ar]3d ⁶ 4s ²		
Iron		

27	58.9332	9
58.93		
8.90		
[Ar]3d ⁷ 4s ²		
Cobalt		

28	58.9332	10
58.93		
8.90		
[Ar]3d ⁸ 4s ²		
Nickel		

29	63.546	11
63.55		
8.96		
[Ar]3d ¹⁰ 4s ¹		
Copper		

30	65.409	12
65.41		
7.13		
[Ar]3d ¹⁰ 4s ²		
Zinc		

31	69.723	13
69.72		
6.095		
[Ar]3d ¹⁰ 4s ² 4p ¹		
Gallium		

32	72.64	14
72.64		
5.32		
[Ar]3d ¹⁰ 4s ² 4p ²		
Germanium		

33	74.9216	15
74.92		
5.32		
[Ar]3d ¹⁰ 4s ² 4p ³		
Arsenic		

34	78.96	16
78.96		
4.79		
[Ar]3d ¹⁰ 4s ² 4p ⁴		
Selenium		

35	79.904	17
79.90		
3.12		
[Ar]3d ¹⁰ 4s ² 4p ⁵		
Bromine		

36	83.80	18
83.80		
3.73 ↑		
[Ar]3d ¹⁰ 4s ² 4p ⁶		
Krypton		

37	85.4678	1
85.47		
1.532		
[Kr]5s ¹		
Rubidium		

38	87.62	2
87.62		
2.54		
[Kr]5s ²		
Strontium		

39	88.9059	3
88.91		
4.47		
[Kr]4d ¹ 5s ²		
Yttrium		

40	91.224	4
91.22		
6.51		
[Kr]4d ² 5s ²		
Zirconium		

41	92.90638	5
92.91		
10.22		
[Kr]4d ³ 5s ²		
Niobium		

42	95.94	6
95.94		
11.5		
[Kr]4d ⁴ 5s ¹		
Molybdenum		

43	(98)	7
98		
11.5		
[Kr]4d ⁵ 5s ¹		
Technetium		

44	101.07	8
101.07		
12.37		
[Kr]4d ⁶ 5s ¹		
Ruthenium		

45	102.90550	9
102.91		
12.41		
[Kr]4d ⁷ 5s ¹		
Rhodium		

46	106.42	10
106.42		
12.0		
[Kr]4d ⁸ 5s ¹		
Palladium		

47	107.8682	11
107.87		
10.50		
[Kr]4d ⁹ 5s ¹		
Silver		

48	112.41	12
112.41		
8.65		
[Kr]4d ¹⁰ 5s ²		
Cadmium		

49	114.82	13
114.82		
7.31		
[Kr]4d ¹⁰ 5s ² 5p ¹		
Indium		

50	118.710	14
118.71		
7.31		
[Kr]4d ¹⁰ 5s ² 5p ²		
Tin		

51	121.760	15
121.76		
6.69		
[Kr]4d ¹⁰ 5s ² 5p ³		
Antimony		

52	127.60	16
127.60		
6.24		
[Kr]4d ¹⁰ 5s ² 5p ⁴		
Tellurium		

53	126.90447	17
126.90		
4.93		
[Kr]4d ¹⁰ 5s ² 5p ⁵		
Iodine		

54	131.29	18
131.29		
5.90 ↑		
[Kr]4d ¹⁰ 5s ² 5p ⁶		
Xenon		

55	132.90545	1
132.91		
1.87		
[Xe]6s ¹		
Cesium		

56	137.327	2
137.33		
3.5		
[Xe]6s ²		
Barium		

57	138.9055	3
138.91		
6.15		
[Xe]5d ¹ 6s ²		
Lanthanum		

72	178.49	4
178.49		
13.31		
[Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ¹ 6s ²		
Hafnium		

73	180.9479	5
180.95		
16.65		
[Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ² 6s ²		
Tantalum		

74	183.84	6
183.84		
19.3		
[Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ³ 6s ²		
Tungsten		

75	186.207	7
186.21		
21.0		
[Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ⁴ 6s ²		
Rhenium		

76	190.23	8
190.23		
22.57		
[Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ⁵ 6s ²		
Osmium		

77	192.227	9
192.23		
22.42		
[Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ⁶ 6s ²		
Iridium		

78	195.08	10
195.08		
21.45		
[Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ⁷ 6s ²		
Platinum		

79	196.96655	11
196.97		
19.3		
[Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ⁸ 6s ²		
Gold		

80	200.59	12
200.59		
13.55		
[Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ¹⁰ 6s ²		
Mercury		

81	204.3833	13
204.38		
11.85		
[Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ¹⁰ 6s ² 6p ¹		
Thallium		

82	207.2	14
207.2		
11.35		
[Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ¹⁰ 6s ² 6p ²		
Lead		

83	208.9804	15
208.98		
9.7		
[Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ¹⁰ 6s ² 6p ³		
Bismuth		

84	(209)	16
209		
9.7		
[Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ¹⁰ 6s ² 6p ⁴		
Polonium		

85	(210)	17
210		
9.7		
[Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ¹⁰ 6s ² 6p ⁵		
Astatine		

86	(222)	18
222		
9.7		
[Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ¹⁰ 6s ² 6p ⁶		
Radon		

87	(223)	1
223		
—		
[Rn]7s ¹		
Francium		

88	(226)	2
226		
—		
[Rn]7s ²		
Radium		

89	(227)	3
227		
—		
[Rn]6d ¹ 7s ²		
Actinium		

104	(261)	4
261		
—		
[Rn]5f ¹⁴ 6d ² 7s ²		
Rutherfordium		

105	(262)	5
262		
—		
[Rn]5f ¹⁴ 6d ³ 7s ²		
Dubnium		

106	(266)	6
266		
—		
[Rn]5f ¹⁴ 6d ⁴ 7s ²		
Seaborgium		

107	(264)	7
264		

